The Department of Philosophy and World Religions offers the following undergraduate programs. Specific requirements for these programs are listed within this Department of Philosophy and World Religions section in the following order:

Undergraduate Majors (B.A.)
- Philosophy
- Study of Religion

Minors
- Ethics
- Philosophy
- Religion

Bachelor of Arts Degree Programs

Majors

Philosophy Major

The Philosophy major requires a minimum of 120 total hours to graduate. This total includes Liberal Arts Core requirements, 36 hours of coursework in the major, plus electives to complete the minimum of 120 hours.

The Philosophy major is designed to provide depth and breadth in the study of philosophy, emphasizing the skills of logical reasoning, analytic reading, effective writing, and ethical reasoning, as well as focused study of the history of western philosophy, and fundamental conceptions of human nature and human practices. The major is also flexible, so that students can take courses of interest to them. Courses in the philosophy major give students an opportunity to gain useful conceptual tools, increase their flexibility of mind, and improve their ability to view issues from multiple perspectives. Philosophy is one of the best pre-law majors; philosophy majors typically do extremely well in admission tests to graduate and professional schools.

The philosophy major stresses learning goals that enable students to achieve the skills deemed essential by employers, in particular, strong critical thinking and communication skills. Because the major is organized around learning goals, students know exactly why they are taking each class. As they explore philosophy, they also see that each class is helping them to become college graduates who possess knowledge and skills valued by employers as well as professional and graduate schools.

Philosophy Major - Learning Goals and Courses

A learning goal is a set of skills or body of knowledge that a student should expect to acquire or expand their mastery of by completing a particular major.

By establishing “learning goals”, majors in Philosophy know exactly why they are taking each class. These learning goals divide the classes taken by majors in Philosophy into categories that are easily understood and that guide the student through the major and the learning process.

Learning Goal 1: Skills: Philosophy majors will demonstrate proficiency in analyzing evaluation, writing and constructing arguments.

Courses that support Learning Goal 1:

Logical Reasoning
Required:
- PHIL 1030 (650:045) Elementary Logic 3

Reading for Arguments and Assumptions
Two courses from the following: 6
- PHIL 2140 Philosophy of Religion
- PHIL 3310 (650:153g) Philosophy of Mind
- PHIL 3320 (650:172) Society, Politics, and the Person
- PHIL 3330 Death, Sex and the Body: Phenomenology and Foucault
- PHIL 3350 Theories of Knowledge
- PHIL 3610 Nietzsche, Nihilism, and Technology
- PHIL 3620 Philosophy of Language: Wittgenstein

Analytic Writing
Two analytic writing courses from the following:
- PHIL 2120 Philosophy of Art
- PHIL 2140 Philosophy of Religion
- PHIL 3310 (650:153g) Philosophy of Mind
- PHIL 3330 Death, Sex and the Body: Phenomenology and Foucault
- PHIL 3340 Existentialism
- PHIL/RELS 3510/CAP 3173 (CAP:173) Bio-Medical Ethics
- PHIL 3610 Nietzsche, Nihilism, and Technology
- PHIL 3620 Philosophy of Language: Wittgenstein

On a semester-by-semester basis, other courses will occasionally count toward meeting this requirement. Check the "notes" posted to list of course offerings for a given semester; if "writing enhanced" appears there, then this specific course will count toward meeting this requirement.
Learning Goal 2: Ethical Reasoning: Philosophy majors will use their understanding of ethical theories to think through moral problems in a principled and systematic way.

Courses that support Learning Goal 2:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2500</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Although not required, students are free to take any of the following courses in applied ethics as electives, but no more than two courses (6 hours) can be counted toward fulfilling the Philosophy major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1520</td>
<td>Reasoning About Moral Problems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL/RELS 1540</td>
<td>Ethics in Business</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL/RELS 2550</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL/RELS 3110/CAP 3194 (CAP:194)</td>
<td>Perspectives on Death and Dying</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL/RELS 3510/CAP 3173 (CAP:173)</td>
<td>Bio-Medical Ethics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3680</td>
<td>Marxisms</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 4550</td>
<td>Ethics Practicum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL/RELS 2570</td>
<td>Good Sex: The Ethics of Human Sexuality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Courses followed by asterisk (*) count toward the Ethics minor (15-hour minor).

Learning Goal 3: History of Philosophy: By reading key texts from the rich Western philosophical tradition, Philosophy majors will gain useful conceptual tools, increase their flexibility of mind, and improve their ability to view issues from multiple perspectives.

Courses that support Learning Goal 3:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2210</td>
<td>Dawn of Western Thought: Ancient Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2220</td>
<td>Faith and Reason: Philosophy in the Middle Ages</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2230</td>
<td>The Age of Reason: Philosophy in the Renaissance and Enlightenment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2240</td>
<td>The Limits of Reason: Modern Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Learning Goal 4: Philosophy majors will investigate fundamental conceptions of what it means to be a person and to engage in essential human activities.

Courses that support Learning Goal 4:

A. Understanding Human Nature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3310 (650:153g)</td>
<td>Philosophy of Mind</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3330</td>
<td>Death, Sex and the Body: Phenomenology and Foucault</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL/RELS 3340</td>
<td>Existentialism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3610</td>
<td>Nietzsche, Nihilism, and Technology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Basic Human Practices

Required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2120</td>
<td>Philosophy of Art</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2130</td>
<td>Philosophy of Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2140</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3320 (650:172)</td>
<td>Society, Politics, and the Person</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3350</td>
<td>Theories of Knowledge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3620</td>
<td>Philosophy of Language: Wittgenstein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Courses followed by asterisk (*) count toward the Ethics minor (15-hour minor).

Learning Goal 5: Philosophy majors will be able to relate their major to their career and to their future goals.

Required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 4490</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Through thoughtful reflection and critical discernment, students synthesize their work in the major, clarifying what they have done and linking their achievements with life goals, while they also explore how deep learning outcomes in the major offer preparation for a career, graduate or professional school.

Additional electives in Philosophy:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1020 (650:021)</td>
<td>Philosophy: The Art of Thinking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 4080</td>
<td>Individual Readings in Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 4186</td>
<td>Studies in Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total hours 36

Study of Religion Major

The Study of Religion major requires a minimum of 120 total hours to graduate. This total includes Liberal Arts Core requirements, 36 hours of coursework in the major, plus electives to complete the minimum of 120 hours.

The Study of Religion major is designed to provide depth and breadth in the study of religion, emphasizing the beliefs and practices of the major world religions, as well as focused study of the multiple ways that religions shape and reflect the world around us. The major is also flexible, so that students can take courses of interest to them. Courses in the study of religion give students an opportunity to become reflective and respectful global citizens in our increasingly diverse world.

In planning the Study of Religion major, we have listened to employers. The major prioritizes learning goals that enable students to learn about religion and achieve outcomes that employers value. We know that employers want to hire college graduates who have strong communication and critical thinking skills and who can interact empathetically and effectively with persons from different cultural and religious backgrounds. Because the major is organized around learning goals, students always know exactly why they are taking each
as they explore religion, they also see that each class is helping them to become college graduates who possess knowledge and skills valued by employers.

**Study of Religion Major - Learning Goals and Courses**

**What is a learning goal?**

A learning goal is a set of skills or body of knowledge that a student should expect to acquire, or expand their mastery of, by completing a particular major.

Having established "learning goals" allows majors in Religion to know exactly why they are taking each class. These learning goals divide the classes taken by majors in Religion into categories that are easily understood and that guide the student through the major and the learning process.

**Learning Goal 1:**

Majors in the Study of Religion demonstrate an ability to reflect critically and empathetically on the subject.

**Courses support Learning Goal 1:**

**A. Religion and Culture**

**Required:** one course from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELS/PHIL 3110/CAP 3194</td>
<td>Perspectives on Death and Dying (CAP:194)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3150</td>
<td>Women and Christianity *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3310/HUM 3138 (680:138)</td>
<td>Malcolm, Martin, and Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3320 (640:140)</td>
<td>Black Liberation and the Black Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3500 (640:171)</td>
<td>Religion and Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 4230/5230 (640:117g)</td>
<td>Religion in America *</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B. Textual and Analytical Explorations of Religion**

One course from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELS 2001</td>
<td>Old Testament and Other Hebrew Scriptures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 2002</td>
<td>New Testament and Early Christian Writings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 2140</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3120</td>
<td>Myth and Symbol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3140</td>
<td>Religion and Its Critics *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3170</td>
<td>Why We Believe *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3340</td>
<td>Existentialism *</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Learning Goal 2:**

Majors in the Study of Religion have knowledge of the beliefs, practices, and worldviews of major living religions.

**Courses support Learning Goal 2:**

**A. Historical and Cultural Studies of Religion**

One course from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELS 2100</td>
<td>Great Living Religions: Hinduism and Buddhism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 2110</td>
<td>Great Living Religions: Confucianism, Daoism, and Zen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One course from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELS 1020 (640:024)</td>
<td>Religions of the World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 1510 (640:040)</td>
<td>Religion, Ethics, and Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/ANTH 2401</td>
<td>Tribal Religions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3080/5080 (640:189g)</td>
<td>Individual Readings in Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/ANTH 3103</td>
<td>Religion, Magic, and Witchcraft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/CAP 3157</td>
<td>Monsters, Vampires, and Religion: An Awesome Alliance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 4186/5186 (640:186g)</td>
<td>Studies in Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/PHIL 4550</td>
<td>Ethics Practicum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

and not more than two courses from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELS/PHIL 1540</td>
<td>Ethics in Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/PHIL 2550</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/PHIL 2570</td>
<td>Good Sex: The Ethics of Human Sexuality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B. Interactions Within and Among Religions**

One course from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELS 1030 (640:030)</td>
<td>What is Religion?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 2225</td>
<td>Meditation and Mystical Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 2220</td>
<td>Faith and Reason: Philosophy in the Middle Ages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3160</td>
<td>Religion and Society *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3180</td>
<td>Religion and Politics: (Topics)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Learning Goal 3:**

Majors in the Study of Religion have skills that are highly valued by employers; they are able to relate their major to their career and to their future goals.

**Courses support Learning Goal 3:**

**Writing Enhanced Courses**

Two writing enhanced courses are required. Students must take at least two courses marked with an asterisk (*) for the Study of Religion major.

**Senior Seminar**

Required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELS 4490</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Through thoughtful reflection and critical discernment, students synthesize their work in the major, clarifying what they have done and linking their achievements with life goals, while they also explore how deep learning outcomes in the major offer preparation for a career, graduate or professional school.

**Electives:** In order to reach 36 hours, students can choose from courses not used above or from the following courses in Religion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELS 1020 (640:024)</td>
<td>Religions of the World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 1510 (640:040)</td>
<td>Religion, Ethics, and Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/ANTH 2401</td>
<td>Tribal Religions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 3080/5080 (640:189g)</td>
<td>Individual Readings in Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/ANTH 3103</td>
<td>Religion, Magic, and Witchcraft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/CAP 3157</td>
<td>Monsters, Vampires, and Religion: An Awesome Alliance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 4186/5186 (640:186g)</td>
<td>Studies in Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/PHIL 4550</td>
<td>Ethics Practicum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

and not more than two courses from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELS/PHIL 1540</td>
<td>Ethics in Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/PHIL 2550</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS/PHIL 2570</td>
<td>Good Sex: The Ethics of Human Sexuality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pre-Theological Emphasis

Students preparing for ministry or for graduate professional education in theology at a seminary or divinity school, regardless of major, are advised to consult with the pre-theological advisor, who will help them to know the requirements of individual schools and to plan an undergraduate program appropriately designed for their professional interests.

Minors

Ethics Minor

The Ethics minor is intended to provide students of diverse major fields of study a way to focus and develop their interest in ethics both by offering them a core of courses essential to an understanding of the field of ethics and by advising them in the selection of courses that enable them to develop depth and detail in theoretical, professional and applied ethics.

Required

**Study of Religion:**

- RELS 3500 (640:171) Religion and Ethics 3

**Philosophy:**

- PHIL 2500 Ethics (has a prerequisite of one course in Philosophy) 3

Select one of the following:

**Study of Religion:**

- RELS 1020 (640:024) Religions of the World 3
- RELS 1510 (640:040) Religion, Ethics, and Film

**Philosophy or Study of Religion:**

- RELS/PHIL 1540 Ethics in Business (May also count in Applied Category or Elective (but only one))

**Philosophy:**

- PHIL 1020 (650:021) Philosophy: The Art of Thinking
- PHIL 1520 Reasoning About Moral Problems

Select one of the following:

**Philosophy or Study of Religion:**

- RELS/PHIL 2550 Environmental Ethics (Can also count as an elective, but not as both)
- RELS/PHIL 3510/CAP 3173 (CAP:173) Bio-Medical Ethics (Can also count as an elective, but not as both)
- PHIL 2570 Good Sex: The Ethics of Human Sexuality (Can also count as an elective, but not as both)

Management:

- MGMT 3974/5974 (150:174g) Business, Ethics, and Society (Can also count as an elective, but not as both)

Electives: select one of the following:

**Business:**

- MGMT 3100 (150:100) Legal and Social Environment of Business (Can also count as an elective, but not as both)

**Communications:**

- COMM 4447/5447 (48C:108g) Performance and Social Change
- COMM 4217/5217 (48C:176g) Freedom of Speech
- COMM 4236/CAP 3128 (CAP:128) Ethics in Communication

**Special Education:**

- SPED 4180/5180 Interdisciplinary Study of Disability

**History:**

- HISUS 4170/5170 U.S. Environmental History
- HISUS 4260/5260 United States Women's History (961:146g)
- CAP 3131 (CAP:131) Analysis of Social Issues

**Study of Religion:**

- RELS 3140 Religion and Its Critics

**Philosophy:**

- PHIL 3320 (650:172) Society, Politics, and the Person
- PHIL 3610 Nietzsche, Nihilism, and Technology
- PHIL 3680 Marxisms

**Philosophy or Study of Religion:**

- RELS/PHIL 3110/CAP 3194 (CAP:194) Perspectives on Death and Dying
- RELS/PHIL 3340 Existentialism
- RELS/PHIL 4550 Ethics Practicum

**Political Science:**

- POL COMP 3125 (944:125) Politics of Nonviolence
- POL THRY 3160 (941:160) Classical Political Theory
- POL THRY 3161 (941:161) Modern Political Theory

**Psychology:**

- PSYCH 2201 (400:060) Psychology of Gender *
- PSYCH 2203 (400:160) Social Psychology *
- PSYCH 3404/5404 (400:106g) Psychology of Human Differences *

**Sociology:**

- CAP/SOC 3151 Money, Sex and Power: Theories of Race, Class and Gender
- CRIM 3314 Ethics in Crime, Law and Justice *

**Technology:**

- TECH 1015 Introduction to Sustainability
- CAP 3140 (CAP:140) Environment, Technology, and Society

Total Hours 15
formalism, as well as a critique of these theories. Field trips included.

PHIL 2120. Philosophy of Art — 3 hrs.
(Same as RELS 1540) (Even Falls)

PHIL 2570. Good Sex: The Ethics of Human Sexuality — 3 hrs.
This course introduces students to a range of ethical perspectives (religious and non-) on what constitutes good sex, morally speaking. It then brings these perspectives to bear on a number of issues in the realm of sexual ethics including: homosexuality, casual sex, sex for sale, and abortion. [Same as RELS 2570] (Even Falls)

PHIL 3110 (650:194). Perspectives on Death and Dying — 3 hrs.
Multidisciplinary study of death, dying, and bereavement across cultures, religious and ethnic groups, and historical periods, with attention to ritual and memoir, ethical dilemmas at the end of life, and psychology of mourning. Prerequisite(s): junior standing. [Same as CAP 3194 (CAP:194) and RELS 3110 (640:194)] (Fall and Spring)

PHIL 3186. Studies in Philosophy — 3 hrs.
Study of a philosophical thinker or a problem listed in Schedule of Classes. (Fall and Spring)
PHIL 3310 (650:153g). Philosophy of Mind — 3 hrs.
Examines fundamental questions about the nature of mind, soul, consciousness, artificial intelligence, personal identity and free will, with emphasis on contemporary philosophical theories. (Odd Springs)

Critical investigation of contexts of engagement and responsibility of persons as members of social institutions and as participants in public discourse on policy and law. (Even Springs)

PHIL 3330. Death, Sex and the Body: Phenomenology and Foucault — 3 hrs.
Examination of phenomenology, the description of basic structures of human experience. Focus on Martin Heidegger and others on conscious, practical, social, mortal, and embodied life; then Michel Foucault on forms of power in social science and modern culture. (Odd Falls)

PHIL 3340. Existentialism — 3 hrs.
The unique contribution of existentialism to philosophy in its sustained focus on everyday life: the contradictions of human existence, the human body, the existence of others, and human freedom. (Same as RELS 3340) (Variable)

PHIL 3350. Theories of Knowledge — 3 hrs.
Examines fundamental questions about the conditions, sources, functions and limits of human knowledge, and the nature of belief, truth, evidence, rationality and objectivity, with emphasis on contemporary philosophical theories. (Even Falls)

Application of principles and analytic methods of ethical theory to contemporary issues in medical practice and research. Topics include fundamental concepts of health and disease, life and death; rights and obligations of medical practitioners and their patients; informed consent and confidentiality; abortion and euthanasia; reproductive and transplantation technologies; and health policy and the provision and rationing of health care. Prerequisite(s): junior standing. (Same as CAP 3173 (CAP:173) and RELS 3510 (640:173)) (Fall and Spring)

Application of principles and analytic methods of ethical theory to contemporary issues in medical practice and research. Topics include fundamental concepts of health and disease, life and death; rights and obligations of medical practitioners and their patients; informed consent and confidentiality; abortion and euthanasia; reproductive and transplantation technologies; and health policy and the provision and rationing of health care. Prerequisite(s): junior standing. (Same as CAP 3173 (CAP:173) and RELS 3510 (640:173)) (Fall and Spring)

Application of principles and analytic methods of ethical theory to contemporary issues in medical practice and research. Topics include fundamental concepts of health and disease, life and death; rights and obligations of medical practitioners and their patients; informed consent and confidentiality; abortion and euthanasia; reproductive and transplantation technologies; and health policy and the provision and rationing of health care. Prerequisite(s): junior standing. (Same as CAP 3173 (CAP:173) and RELS 3510 (640:173)) (Fall and Spring)

PHIL 3520. Philosophy of Language: Wittgenstein — 3 hrs.
Examination of Wittgenstein, sometimes called "the two most important philosophers" of the 20th century. Topics include language and formal logic, language as social practice, and ways in which classic philosophical problems arise from a misunderstanding of how we use common words. (Even Springs)

PHIL 3580. Marxism — 3 hrs.
Marxism as a critical method to examine social, political, and economic issues. Includes classic works of Marx and Engels, varieties of socialism and communism, 60s New Left, socialist feminism, liberation theology, third world liberation, and anti-globalization movements. (Variable)

PHIL 4080. Individual Readings in Philosophy — 1-3 hrs.
Individually arranged readings and reports drawn from history of philosophy or contemporary philosophical problems. May be repeated for maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite(s): junior standing; consent of department head. (Fall and Spring)

PHIL 4490. Senior Seminar — 3 hrs.
Through reflection, integration, and professional discernment, majors in philosophy and in the study of religion will bring their work in their major to critical integration, clarifying what they have done and linking their achievements with life goals. Prerequisite(s): junior standing. (Same as RELS 4490) (Variable)

PHIL 4550. Ethics Practicum — 1-3 hrs.
Combines service-learning with study of theoretical and applied ethics. Students work 4-6 hours per week in a community agency and meet with instructor. May be repeated once. Prerequisite(s): one completed or concurrent ethics course; consent of instructor. (Same as RELS 4550) (Variable)

Religion Courses

Living religions with emphasis on texts, beliefs, tradition, values, and practices. (Fall, Spring, Summer)

Basic forms and views of religious phenomena, such as encounter, tradition, ritual, community, divine law, meditation, mysticism, response to life-crisis, and personal growth and fulfillment. (Variable)

RELS 1510 (640:040). Religion, Ethics, and Film — 3 hrs.
Introduction to study of religion through critical examination of a variety of contemporary films. Draws on student visual literacy as an approach to the study of religion. (Variable)

RELS 1540. Ethics in Business — 3 hrs.
Application of ethical principles and analytic methods to contemporary issues in business. Topics include moral responsibility of corporations and their regulation; economic policy, business practices, and social justice; rights and obligations of employers and employees; meaningful work, motivation, and the worker; affirmative action and reverse discrimination; and environment and natural limits of capitalism. (Same as PHIL 1540) (Even Falls)

Introduction to history and ideas of Old Testament and other Hebrew scriptures. (Fall)

Introduction to history and ideas of New Testament and early Christian writings. (Spring)

RELS 2100. Great Living Religions: Hinduism and Buddhism — 3 hrs.
Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Islam. (Even Falls)

RELS 2110. Great Living Religions: Confucianism, Daoism, and Zen — 3 hrs.
Daoism, Confucianism, Buddhism, Shintoism. (Odd Falls)

RELS 2120. Great Living Religions: Judaism and Islam — 3 hrs.
Study of the doctrines and practices of Judaism and Islam in their cultural context with attention to historical development and current situation. (Odd Springs)

RELS 2130. Great Living Religions: Christianity — 3 hrs.
Introductory survey of development, beliefs, practices, and varieties of Christianity. (Even Springs)

RELS 2140. Philosophy of Religion — 3 hrs.
Examination of philosophical discussions on the nature and function of religion and religious language; special attention to how philosophical
frameworks and methods shape understanding of religion and talk about God and human fulfillment. (Same as PHIL 2140) (Variable)

RELS 2220. Faith and Reason: Philosophy in the Middle Ages — 3 hrs.
Traces the historical development of philosophical thought on the interrelation of religious faith and reason in Jewish, Christian, and Islamic philosophical traditions. (Same as PHIL 2220) (Even Springs)

RELS 2225. Meditation and Mystical Experience — 3 hrs.
Examination of various techniques of meditation and their results, drawing from Yoga, Zen, Buddhist, Christian, and secular sources, including first-hand accounts of meditational practice and philosophic and psychological studies in the area of mysticism. (Variable)

RELS 2401. Tribal Religions — 3 hrs.
Tribal Religions is designed to provide students with an introduction to the religions and spirituality of indigenous societies from around the world. Special attention is given to the relationships between religion and the environment, and between religion and the social, political and economic organizations of a society. (Same as ANTH 2401) (Fall)

RELS 2550. Environmental Ethics — 3 hrs.
Introduction to and application of ethical theory to environmental issues, including responsibility for plants and animals, pollution, natural resources, and population growth. (Same as PHIL 2550) (Even Falls)

RELS 2570. Good Sex: The Ethics of Human Sexuality — 3 hrs.
This course introduces students to a range of ethical perspectives (religious and non-) on what constitutes good sex, morally speaking. It then brings these perspectives to bear on a number of issues in the realm of sexual ethics including: homosexuality, casual sex, sex for sale, and abortion. [Same as PHIL 2570] (Even Springs)

RELS 3080/5080 (640:189g). Individual Readings in Religion — 1-3 hrs.
Individually-arranged readings and reports from: (1) biblical studies, (2) history of religions, or (3) contemporary religious thought. Can be repeated for maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite(s): junior standing; consent of department head. (Fall and Spring)

This course emphasizes a comparative and anthropological approach to the study of religion, magic and witchcraft. Course content includes the study of classical theoretical frameworks that explain religious beliefs and practices and in-depth discussions on diverse religious systems. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 1002 (990:011) and junior standing; or consent of instructor. (Same as ANTH 3103 (990:161)) (Spring)

RELS 3110 (640:194). Perspectives on Death and Dying — 3 hrs.
Multidisciplinary study of death, dying, and bereavement across cultures, religious and ethnic groups, and historical periods, with attention to ritual and memoir, ethical dilemmas at the end of life, and psychology of mourning. Prerequisite(s): junior standing. (Same as CAP 3194 (CAP:194) and PHIL 3110 (650:194)) (Fall and Spring)

RELS 3120. Myth and Symbol — 3 hrs.
Investigation of meaning and significance of religious myths and symbols, and theories used to study them. (Variable)

RELS 3140. Religion and Its Critics — 3 hrs.
Issues raised by encounter between traditional Christian faith and modern concepts and methods of philosophy, science, history, sociology, and cultural criticism. Examination of positions of both 19th- and 20th-century theologians. (Variable)

RELS 3150. Women and Christianity — 3 hrs.
Examination of history and function of gender in symbolism of Christian tradition; exploration of institutionalization of sex roles in Christianity; discussion of interaction between the Christian religion and cultural patterns that define the social role, status, and image of women. Interested students are encouraged to contact the instructor. (Variable)

As they read Religion and its Monsters by Timothy Beal and Frankenstein by Mary Shelley, students enhance their knowledge of the role monsters play in religion and develop proficiency in recognizing and analyzing religious undercurrents in our contemporary fascination with monsters. Students draw on skills/interests from their majors to complete a project about monsters in a contemporary novel. Prerequisite(s): junior standing. [Same as CAP 3157] (Summer)

RELS 3160. Religion and Society — 3 hrs.
Religious institutions and their social context; key issues located at the intersection of religion and society (e.g., violence), and social function of religion. (Variable)

RELS 3170. Why We Believe — 3 hrs.
What do witches, monsters, and gods have in common? This course draws on psychology to explore the origins of human religious belief among children and to understand how we develop our capacity for religious belief. (Variable)

RELS 3180. Religion and Politics: (Topics) — 3 hrs.
In this course, students will examine the relationship between religion and politics. Students will familiarize themselves with the ways religion shapes several aspects of political life, such as elections, public activism, policy-making, civil service, and civic discourse. Focusing on interactions within and among religious traditions, students will develop their knowledge of critical thinking methods in Religious Studies by analyzing the role of religion in political participation and political structures. Special emphasis will be given to understanding contemporary issues, rotating international and domestic topics each time it is offered. May be repeated for up to 6 hours. (Odd Falls)

How might religious leaders insert themselves in the struggle for justice and human rights? Malcolm X and Martin Luther King, Jr. represent the intricate involvement of black religious leaders in the African American struggle for social, political, and economic justice. (HUM 3138 (680:138)) (Variable)

RELS 3320 (640:140). Black Liberation and the Black Church — 3 hrs.
Explores black liberation in America through advancing the understanding of black nationalism, the black church, and black liberation theology from an historical and social/political perspective. Some knowledge of African American culture and thought recommended. (Variable)

RELS 3340. Existentialism — 3 hrs.
The unique contribution of existentialism to philosophy in its sustained focus on everyday life: the contradictions of human existence, the human body, the existence of others, and human freedom. (Same as PHIL 3340) (Variable)

RELS 3500 (640:171). Religion and Ethics — 3 hrs.
Examination of key issues having to do with religion and ethics, including the moral function of religion, religious pluralism, war and
peace, freedom and responsibility, religion and politics, religion and
gender, and social justice. (Variable)

**RELS 3510 (640:173). Bio-Medical Ethics — 3 hrs.**
Application of principles and analytic methods of ethical theory to
contemporary issues in medical practice and research. Topics include
fundamental concepts of health and disease, life and death; rights
and obligations of medical practitioners and their patients; informed
consent and confidentiality; abortion and euthanasia; reproductive
and transplantation technologies; and health policy and the provision
and rationing of health care. Prerequisite(s): junior standing. (Same as
CAP 3173 (CAP:173) and PHIL 3510 (650:173)) (Fall and Spring)

**RELS 4186/5186 (640:186g). Studies in Religion — 3 hrs.**
Topics listed in Schedule of Classes. Prerequisite(s): junior standing.
(Fall and Spring)

**RELS 4230/5230 (640:117g). Religion in America — 3 hrs.**
Investigation of religious movements and beliefs from colonial
times to present, with attention to religion and the U.S. Constitution.
Prerequisite(s): junior standing. (Same as HISUS 4250/5250
(961:145g)) (Odd Springs)

**RELS 4490. Senior Seminar — 3 hrs.**
Through reflection, integration, and professional discernment, majors
in philosophy and the study of religion will bring their work in the
major to critical integration, clarifying what they have done and
linking their achievements with life goals. Prerequisite(s): junior
standing. (Same as PHIL 4490) (Even Falls)

**RELS 4550. Ethics Practicum — 1-3 hrs.**
Combines service-learning with study of theoretical and applied
ethics. Students work 4-6 hours per week in a community agency
and meet with instructor. May be repeated once. Prerequisite(s): one
completed or concurrent ethics course; consent of instructor. (Same as
PHIL 4550) (Variable)